

**MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY
KOTTAYAM, KERALA**



**TWO YEAR
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (B.Ed.)
REVIEWED DEGREE PROGRAMME**

CREDIT AND SEMESTER SYSTEM WITH GRADING
Reviewed w. e. f July2018

BOARD OF STUDIES IN EDUCATION (UG)
MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY
2018

Eligibility criteria for Natural Science Optional subject

Choice of optional subjects.

The optional subject for the B. Ed. course should be the same as the one, which the student has selected as main subject for graduation, or the main subject for graduation conventionally recognized to be coming under the optional chosen. In case, the main subject is different from or conventionally considered as not coming under the optional opted for admission, Eligibility Certificate from Mahatma Gandhi University should be furnished along with the application.

Eligibility for Optional subject: Candidates seeking admission to the B. Ed. Course in a subject/stream will have to satisfy the academic eligibility applicable to the subject/stream.

Natural Sciences: B.Sc. Degree with Botany/Zoology/Bio-Chemistry/Plant Science/Home Science/Psychology with Zoology or Botany as subsidiary/Aquaculture (with Bio-Chemistry and Zoology as Subsidiaries)/ Biotechnology/Microbiology/Biological Techniques and Specimen Preparation(with Bio-chemistry and Zoology as subsidiaries), Food Science and Quality Control,Zoology with Sericulture (Botany as compulsory/subsidiary subject at graduate level) with 50% marks (CGPA of 2) in Part III or in aggregate or 50% marks in M.Sc. Botany/Zoology/Bio-Chemistry/ Plant Science/Home Science/Psychology. They should have studied Zoology/Botany/Bio-Chemistry/Psychology as one of the subjects in Degree level.

I. LIST OF COURSES**A. CORE COURSES**

EDU 101 Contemporary India and Education
EDU 102 Childhood and Growing up
EDU 103 Development and Resources in Educational Technology
EDU 201 Knowledge and Curriculum
EDU 202 Learning and Teaching
EDU 203 Assessment for Learning
EDU 301 Language Across the Curriculum
EDU401 Gender, School and Society
EDU402 Personality Dynamics in Education

B. PEDAGOGIC COURSES

EDU 104.1 8 Understanding the Discipline of Natural Science Education
EDU 105.1 8 Learning to function as Natural Science teacher
EDU 204.18 Pedagogical Dimensions of Natural Science
EDU 205.18 Curriculum and Resource Development in Natural Science Education
EDU 403.18 Professional Development of Natural Science teacher

C. ASSOCIATE COURSE –ELECTIVE

EDU 106.11 Health and Physical Education
EDU 106.12 Guidance and Counselling
EDU 106.13 Elementary Education
EDU 106.14 Environmental Education
EDU 106.15 Special Education

SEMESTER I

COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME	NAME OF PRACTICAL	FIELD	DOCUMENTS TO BE MAINTAINED	CRITERIA FOR ASSESSMENT	MARK DISTRIBUTION	TOTAL MARKS	CREDIT	
EDU 107.1	Core:	Project on socially/educationally relevant issue(Edu 101)	Community	Project report	Report writing (10 pages) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Relevance of the topic -2Marks • Creativity/Novelty -4Marks • Procedure adopted -3Marks Timely Submission -1 Mark	10	40	2	
		Preparation of a material for a theme on any one adolescent problem(Edu102)	College	Record & Evidence	Theme Learning Material Report Timely Submission	- 2Marks - 5Marks - 2Marks - 1Mark			10
		Creation of blog and uploading of any learning material in the blog (Edu 103)	College	Report & Hard copy of the blog page	Creation of blog Learning material Hard Copy Timely Submission	- 6marks - 2Marks - 1 Mark - 1Mark			10
	Associate: Elective	College	Report	Report writing (10-15 pages)- 9 Marks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identification of Essential Components /Prevailing practices in school/community - 4 Marks • Depth of analysis -3Marks • Suggestions/recommendations -2 Marks Timely Submission - 1Mark	10				

EDU 107.2	Pedagogic :	Micro teaching lesson plans-3 skills for each student	College	Record	Lesson Plan Skill components Total - 5x3(skills)	- 2Marks -3Marks =15Marks	15		
		Micro teaching class – 1 skill by each student complete cycle(preferably video record)	College	Record & Reflective journal	Lessonplan Incorporation of skill components –	-3Marks -5Marks			
					Completion of cycle	-2Marks			
					Teaching Competence	- 3Marks	15		
					Reflective journal	-2Marks			
		Link Practice- lesson plan and class@1	College	Record	Lesson Plan Integration of skills	-5Marks -5Marks	15		
					Teaching Competence	- 5Marks			
		Development and presentation of learning resource materials for school pupils-ICT supported materials, and the like (school based topic) - Extension Activity	College	Report and evidence	Relevance of the resource material - Quality of the resource material - Innovation and creativity - Marks Report Timely Submission	-5 Marks -10Marks - 5 - 4Marks - 1Mark	25	80	4
		Student teacher Portfolio (Practical and Practicum of all courses)	College	Portfolio	Experiences with report and evidence Meaningful reflection	- -4 Marks - 2 Marks			

					Comprehensiveness and neatness - -3 Marks	10		
					Timely Submission - 1Mark			
EDU 107.3	Health and Physical Education	Demonstration of various Yogic Asanas/Meditation by Student (Any two asanas)	College	Record	Demonstration of asanas - 6Marks Record with evidence - 3Marks Timely Submission - 1Mark	10	20	1
		Demonstration of first aid (any two)	College	Record	Demonstration of first aid - 6Marks Report with evidence - 3Marks Timely Submission - 1Mark	10		
EDU 107.4	Drama and Art in Education(E PC2)	Theatre Practice - Participation in workshop/training	College	Record & Evidence	Attendance - 1Mark Scriptwriting - 2Marks Performance - 3 Marks Report writing - 3Marks Timely Submission - 1Mark	10	20	1
		SUPW-Service-1 & Product-1	College	Record & Evidence	Involvement in service - 3Marks Quality of the product - 3 Marks Report - 3Marks Timely Submission - 1Marks	10		
Semester Total						160	160	8

SEMESTER II

COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME	NAME OF PRACTICAL	FIELD	DOCUMENTS TO BE MAINTAINED	CRITERIA FOR ASSESSMENT	MARK DISTRIBUTION	TOTAL MARKS	CREDIT
EDU 206.1	Core :	School Profile and practices (student support systems like P.T.A., Alumni, various forums and Clubs, NCC/NSS, SPC, JRC, Scouts and Guides, School Assembly and the like)(Edu201)	School	Record & Reflective journal	Report Writing(10-15pages)- 25 Marks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Details of School profile andpractices -10 marks • Description of allpractices -10Marks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concludingremarks -3 M a r k s • -Presentationstyle -2 M a r k s ReflectiveJournalWriting -4 Marks TimelySubmission - 1mark	30		
		Awareness class on adolescent problems (based on the learning material prepared in first semester) (Edu 202)	School	Record & Supervision diary cum Reflective journal	LessonPlan -5Marks Report -2Marks Supervision diary cum Reflective Journal -2Marks TimelySubmission -1Mark	10	80	4
EDU	Core :	Critical Analysis of thestatus of	School	Record & Reflective	Report Writing(10-15 pages) -15Marks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifying the exceptional children using 			

206. 1		exceptional children in the school (Statistics of Children with special needs and their characteristics) (Edu 202)		journal	<p>appropriate psychological test -5 Marks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analysis and Interpretation of the test -7Marks Sociogram -3Marks <p>Reflective Journal -4Marks</p> <p>Timely Submission -1Mark</p>	2 0		
		Analysis of prevailing assessment practices in schools (Edu 203)	School	Record & Reflective journal	<p>Report writing (5-10 pages) - 7 Marks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifying the prevailing assessment practices in school - 2 Marks Analysis and interpretation -3 Marks Comprehensiveness of the report - 2Marks Reflective journal - 2Marks <p>Timely submission -1Mark</p>	1 0		
		Student teacher portfolio (practical and practicum of all courses)	College	Portfolio	<p>Experiences with report and evidence -4 Marks</p> <p>Meaningful reflection - 2Marks</p> <p>Comprehensiveness and neatness -3 Marks</p> <p>Timely submission -1Mark</p>	1 0		

ED U 206. 2	Pedagogic :	Discussion lesson plans -5	College	Record	Attendance - 2 Marks Involvement in discussion -2 marks Lessonplan - 5Marks Timelysubmission -1Mark	1 0	100	5
		Demonstration class observation -5	College	Record	Attendance - 2Marks Observationreport -2marks LessonPlans - 5Marks TimelySubmission -1mark	1 0		
		Criticism Lesson Plans, class observation and evaluation -5 Criticism class@1	College	Record	Attendance - 2Marks Criticism Class observation and Report -10Marks LessonPlan - 5Marks TeachingCompetence - 2Marks TimelySubmission -1Mark	2 0		
		Class room teaching during school induction@ 5 classes	School	Record andSupervision diary cum reflective journal (as performat attached)	LessonPlan - 25Marks Teachingcompetency -25 Marks Supervision Diary cum Reflective journal(<i>one journal entry for fiveclasses</i>) - 10Marks	6 0		
		Credible participation	College	Record and Certificate of the events	Participation -5Marks Prize -2 M a r k s	1		

	Health and Physical Education	in games and sports	College	participated	Report -2Marks	0		
EDU 206.3	Health and Physical Education				TimelySubmission -1Mark			
		Organising sports meet and rules and regulations of long jump and shot put	College	Record & Evidence	Roleincommittee -2 Marks Report onsportsmeet -3marks Record on rules, regulations and diagrams -4Marks Timelysubmission -1mark	10	20	1

EDU 206.4	Drama and Art in Education (EPC2)	Interview a local folk artist and prepare a report on the local community art forms	Community	Record & Evidence	Preparation of interview schedule -2Marks ConductingInterview - 2 Marks Report on the interview -2Marks Report on local community artform -3Marks TimelySubmission - 1Mark	10	20	1
		Preparation of criteria for evaluating	College	Record	Description of criteria of any twoart forms - 5Marks Reportwriting - 4MarksTimelysubmission -	10		

		different art forms–Drawing, Painting, Dance, Music, Drama, Creative Writing (any 2)			1Mark			
	Semester total					220	220	11

SEMESTER III

COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME	NAME OF PRACTICAL	FIELD	DOCUMENTS TO BE MAINTAINED	CRITERIA FOR ASSESSMENT	MARK DISTRIBUTION	TOTAL MARKS	CREDIT
		Value education class @2 (Focus on values like honesty, cleanliness, punctuality, etc.)(Edu 101 & 201)	School	Record & supervision diary cum reflective journal(as per format attached)	Relevance of value selected-4 Marks LessonPlans - 5Marks Resourcesused - 4 Marks Transmission of value - 4 Marks Reflective Journal (one journal entry fortwo class - 2Marks TimelySubmission -1Mark	20		
		Case study based on learning problems of school pupils (Edu 102 & 202)	School	Report and reflective journal	Report Writing(15 to 20 pages) -25 Marks Identification ofthecase - 5Marks Characteristics ofthecase -5Marks Tools and techniques used -5Marks Analysisandinterpretation -5Marks Suggestions andrecommendation -5 Marks ReflectiveJournal - 4Marks TimelySubmission -1Mark	30		
EDU 302.1	Core :						80	4
			School	Report and	Report Writing (15 to 20			

		Action research @1 (Edu 203)		reflective journal	pages)- 25 Marks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Relevance of the problem - 5Marks • ActionHypothesis - 5Marks • Actionplan - 5Marks • Analysis and Interpretation- 5Marks • Suggestions and recommendation -5 Marks ReflectiveJournal - 4Marks TimelySubmission - 1Marks	30		
		Unit Plan @1	College	Record	Steps -4Marks Originality -2Marks Comprehensiveness -2Marks Neatness -1Mark TimelySubmission -1Mark	10		
		50 Lesson plans 50 classes – Teaching competence	School	Record & supervision diary cum reflective journal (as per format attached)	LessonPlans - 100Marks Teaching competency -100 Marks Supervision Diary cum Reflective journal (one journal entry for five classes) - 50Marks	250		

EDU 302.2	Pedagogic :	Lesson plan and Classes Based on language Across the Curriculum @2	School	Record & supervision diary cum reflective journal (as per format attached)	Lesson Plans - 4Marks Teaching competency -4 Marks Supervision Diary cum Reflective journal (one journal entry for two classes) - 2Marks	10	360	18
		Subject Club/Forum activities	School	Record & Reflective journal	Club formation -1Mark Activities -2Marks Evidences -2Marks Report Writing -2Marks Reflective Journal -2Marks Timely Submission -1Mark	10		
		Improvised teaching aids- charts and models @2each (Institution shall conduct workshop for the preparation of the Teaching aids)	College	Record and evidence	Participation in workshop -3 Marks Preparation of Aids - 12Marks Report Writing with evidence - 5Marks Timely Submission - 2Marks	20		
		Self Assessment Tool among the school pupils to assess learning performance in the subject Preparation and administration	School	Record & Evidence	Self Assessment Tool - 2Marks Analysis and Interpretation Report - 2Marks Evidence - 2Marks Timely Submission - 1Mark	10		

		Peer evaluation of classes @ 2 any subject	School/college	Record - Peer review report	Observation and Analysis of PeerClass -2 Marks ObservationReport - 2 Marks TimelySubmission -1 Mark Total -5x2 =10Marks	10		
		Achievement test and analysis and interpretation@ 1	School	Record	Design of the test - 5 Marks Question Paper and markingScheme - 6 Marks Test Analysis and Interpretation -4 Marks Comprehensiveness of the Record -4 Marks TimelySubmission - 1Mark	20		
		Diagnostic test analysis and interpretation @ 1 Remedial Programme-Preparation and administration	School	Record	Diagnosis of problem area -2 Marks preparation of test items -6 Marks Analysis of the result -3 Marks Remedial teaching - 6Marks Comprehensiveness of the Record - 2 Marks TimelySubmission -1Mark	20		

EDU 302. 3	Health and Physical Education	Physical Education Lesson Plan and class @ 3	School	Record&supervision diary cum reflective journal (as per format attached)	LessonPlans - 6Marks Teachingcompetency - 6Marks Supervision Diary cum Reflective journal (one journal entry for threeclasses) - 3Marks	1 5	4 0	2
		Health Education Lesson Plan and class@2	School	Record Supervision diary cum reflective journal(as per format attached)	LessonPlans - 4Marks Teachingcompetency - 4Marks Supervision Diary cum Reflective journal (one journal entry for twoclasses) -	1 0		
		Yoga Lesson Plan and Class@ 3	School	Record Supervision diary cum reflective journal(as per format attached)	LessonPlans - 6Marks Teachingcompetency - 6Marks Supervision Diary cum Reflective journal(one journal entry for threeclasses) - 3Marks	1 5		
EDU 302. 4	Drama and Art in education	Class on different Art Forms and cultural heritage of India	School	Record and evidence	Learningmaterialsused- 3 Marks Class - 4Marks	1 0		

					Comprehensiveness of the record				1
		Organize an activity among students to conscientise National integration/ patriotism/ universal brotherhood	School	Record and evidence	Relevance of the activity - 2 Marks Organization Skill - 4 Marks Report with evidence - 3 Marks Timely Submission - 1 Mark	10			
		etc. (Quiz/competition/seminar/ exhibition etc.)							
	Viva-voce & Student teacher Portfolio	Student teacher portfolio (Practical and Practicum of all courses)	College	Portfolio (sem 1 to sem 3)	Experiences with report and evidence - 6 Marks Meaningful reflection - 4 Marks Comprehensiveness and neatness - 4 Marks Oral presentation - 6 Marks	20		40	2
		Viva -voce	College	Work done in 3 rd semester	Subject competence - 5 Marks Communications skill - 5 Marks Genuineny of evidences - 10 Marks	20			
Semester total						540		540	27

SEMESTER IV

COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME	NAME OF PRACTICAL	FIELD	DOCUMENTS TO BE MAINTAINED	CRITERIA FOR ASSESSMENT	MARK DISTRIBUTION	TOTAL MARKS	CREDIT
EDU 404.1	Core	Community citizenship training camp(Edu 401)	College / other premises	Record and evidence	Attendance - 5Marks GroupCoordination - 4Marks Involvement in variouscommittees -10Marks InitiativeAbility - 5Marks Comprehensiveness of thereportwith evidence - 25Marks	50		

					TimelySubmission - 1Mark			
		Conduct an interview with an eminent teacher or educationist of your locality on the vision & mission of education(Edu 401)	Community/school	Record and evidence	Preparation of Interview Schedule -7 Marks Reportwithevidence - 12Marks TimelySubmission - 1Mark	20	140	7
		Documentary/short film presentation on student abuse in school campus and pocso rules(Edu 402)	Community	Record and evidence	Relevance ofthetheme -3 Marks Script - 10Marks Creativity - 3Marks Message tothesociety - 3MarksTimelySubmission - 1Mark	20		
		Study tour(Edu 402)	Community	Record and evidence	Attendance - 3Marks GroupCoordination -2 Marks Involvement in various Phases of the tour - 5Marks InitiativeAbility -3 Marks Comprehensiveness of the report with evidence - 6Marks TimelySubmission - 1Mark	20		

		Extension Activities @ 2 (Edu 402)	Community	Record and evidence	Attendance - 2Marks GroupCoordination -2 Marks Involvement in activities -6 Marks InitiativeAbility -3 Marks Comprehensiveness of the report with evidence - 6Marks TimelySubmission - 1Mark	20		
		Student teacher portfolio (Practical & Practicum of all	College	Portfolio	Experiences with report andevidence - 4Marks Meaningfulreflection - 2Marks	10		
		courses) EDU 401, 402			Comprehensiveness and neatness -3 Marks Timelysubmission - 1Mark			
EDU 404.2	Pedagogic	Developing vision and mission as a teacher- SWOT Analysis	College	Record	IdentificationofSWOT - 12MarksPreparationoftemplate -8 Marks VisionMissionStatement -7 Marks Comprehensiveness of thereport -12 Mark s TimelySubmission - 1Mark	40		

		Educational journal review (5 research article)	College	Record and evidence	Report Writing (15-20 pages) -29 Marks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Need and Significance -5 Marks • Brief Overview of the journal -5 Marks • Review of articles -15 Marks • Comprehensiveness of the report -4 Marks • Timely submission -1 Mark 	30	120	6
		Project on any topic of pedagogic relevance	College	Project Report	Report Writing (15 to 20 pages) - 29 Marks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Relevance of the topic -4 Marks • Procedure adopted -10 Marks • Analysis and interpretation -6 Marks • Summary and conclusion -5 Marks • Comprehensiveness of the report -4 Mark 	30		

					Timely Submission - 1Mark			
		Preparation and Uploading of self designed article of pedagogic relevance in the Blog	College	Record and evidence	Preparation of article -10 Marks Uploading of article -2 Marks Comprehensiveness of the report - 5Marks Hard copy of the material uploaded - 2Marks Timely Submission - 1Mark	20		
EDU 404.3	Health and Physical Education	Credible Participation in games and sports -minimum 2 events	College	Record and Certificate of the events participated	Participation - 5Marks Prize - 2Marks Report - 2Marks Timely Submission - 1Mark	10	20	1
		Rules and regulations of Volleyball and shuttle badminton	College	Record	Comprehensiveness of the report - 9Marks Timely Submission - 1Mark	10		
EDU 404.4	Drama and Art in Education	Film review			Relevance of the film selected - -2	5		

	(EPC 2)		College	Record	Marks Comprehensiveness of the report – -2 Marks TimelySubmission - 1Mark			
		Credible Participation in Arts fest minimum 2 events	College	Record and Certificate of the events participated	Participation - 5Marks Prize - 2 M a r k s Report - 2Marks TimelySubmission - 1Mark	10	20	1
		Script on Street Play	College	Record	Relevance of the theme - 1Marks Script - 3Marks TimelySubmission - 1Mark	5		
EDU 404.5	Communicative English	Internal test –	College	Answer Script	Written Examination	20		
		Written						
		Oral	College	Score sheet	Oral Examination	10		
		Practical in accordance with the syllabus @1 item	College	Report and evidence	Comprehensiveness of the report - 4Marks Evidence - 5Marks TimelySubmission - 1Mark	10		

	Semester total			340	340	17
	Programme total			1260	1260	63

SEMESTER I

CORECOURSES

EDU 101: CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND EDUCATION

NO.OFCREDITS	5
CONTACTHOURS	100
MARKS	:100(External 80 +Internal20)
DURATIONOFEXAMINATION	:3hours

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- appreciate the Educational Heritage of India
- understand the nature of education as a discipline and its correlation with other disciplines.
- comprehend the basic features of Indian constitution and its implication in education
- critically examine the pivotal issues of contemporary India.
- analyse vision, aims of education and recommendations of various commissions after independence in shaping the present education system of India.
- evaluate the basic concepts/issues of education with reference to NCF (2005) and NCFTE(2009).
- discuss the emerging dimensions of teacher education and professional growth of teachers

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture cum discussion, demonstration, group presentations, seminars, debates, assignments, brainstorming sessions, peer group discussion, interaction with community, case study, survey and dialogue, ICT based teaching and learning

COURSE OUTLINE

Module 1 – Education (30 hours)

- 1.1 Indian and Western Concept of Education - Aims - Functions of Education in Individual, Social, National, and global levels.
- 1.2 Educational heritage of India with special reference to Vedic, Buddhist and Medieval periods-Significance of Upanishad in maintaining world peace and sustainable development –Educational Implications of Bhagavad Gita.
- 1.3 Western system of education in India with special reference to Macaulay's Minutes and Wood's Despatch
- 1.4 Elementary education system in India
- 1.5 Types of Education – Formal, informal, and non-formal
- 1.6 Education as Investment – Human Resource Development
- 1.7 Education as a discipline – Its correlation with other disciplines – History, Philosophy, Psychology, Sociology and Science.

Module 2 – Indian Constitution and Education (10 hours)

- 2.1 Indian Constitution – Preamble- Fundamental Rights and Directive principles
- 2.2 Duties of citizens
- 2.3 Universalisation of Elementary Education-Right to Education Act 2009.

Module 3 – Features and Issues of Indian Society (30 hours)

- 3.1 Multiculturalism-Unity in diversity
- 3.2 Inequality and marginalization
- 3.3 Impact of Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation on Indian Society
- 3.4 Educational Problems of Contemporary India-wastage and stagnation, Educated unemployment
- 3.5 Population Education and Inclusive Education

Module 4 -Education Commissions in India (10 hrs)

- 4.1 Radhakrishnan Commission(1949)
- 4.2 Mudaliyar Commission(1953)
- 4.3 Kothari Commission(1966)
- 4.4 National Policy on Education(1986&1992)
- 4.5 National Curriculum Framework for Secondary Education (NCFSE)2005
- 4.6 National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education (NCFTE)2009

Module 5 – Recent Trends/Initiatives in Indian Education (20 hours)

- 5.1 District Primary Education Programme(DPEP)
- 5.2 Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan(SSA)
- 5.3 Rashtriya Madhyamic Shiksha Abhiyan(RMSA)
- 5.4 Rashtriya Uchathar Shiksha Abhiyan(RUSA)
- 5.5 Role of various organisations/Agencies in Education - UGC, NCTE, NCERT, SCERT, NUEPA, NAAC, DIET, General Awareness on KER and KSR
- 5.6 Professional Growth of Teachers – Pre-service and In-service Teacher Education

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Documentation on current challenges of Indian education based on Newspaper, Journals and Magazine.
2. Critical analysis of education policies of central and state government.
3. Prepare a dramatic script for eradicating various inequalities of Indian society

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EDU 102: CHILDHOOD AND GROWING UP**NO. OF CREDITS****5****CONTACT HOURS****100****MARKS****: 100 (External 80 + Internal 20)****DURATION OF EXAMINATION : 3 hours****OBJECTIVES**

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to

- understand the basic concepts and principles of Educational Psychology
- understand the characteristics of human growth and development in childhood and adolescence and the developmental process of the individual in different dimensions.
- help adolescents in better adjustment and development
- understand the nature of motivation in learning as relevant to classroom management
- understand the mental processes of learners
- apply psychological principles in the teaching learning process effectively
- understand the concept of intelligence
- acquaint with various tests related to intelligence
- understand the strategies for enhancing effective memorization in children

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture –cum-demonstrations, Seminars, Assignments, Peer learning strategies, Community visit, Brain storming , Debate, Group discussion, Problem-solving , Scenario-based learning strategies and survey method. ICT based teaching and learning

COURSE OUTLINE**Module 1 - Psychology, Education and Emerging Learner (25 hours)**

- 1.1 Psychology- General and Applied-Definitions
- 1.2 Schools of Psychology – Brief description of Behaviorism, Structuralism, Functionalism, Psycho- analysis, Humanism, Gestalt Psychology, Nativism, Constructivism, Cognitive Neuro Science and Positive Psychology.
- 1.3 Meaning, nature and functions of educational psychology, Relevance of educational psychology to teachers, learners, teaching and learning
- 1.4 Methods and tools of Educational Psychology-Introspection, Observation, Interview, Questionnaire, Case study, Survey, Sociometry, Checklist, Rating scale, Cumulative record and Anecdotal record
- 1.5 Concepts, Principles and Stages of Growth and development
- 1.6 Dimensions of Growth and Development-Physical, Intellectual, Social, Emotional and Language Development.
- 1.7 Erickson's view of Psycho Social Development - Kohlberg's view of Moral Development
- 1.8 Psychological needs and Behavioral problems of children.

Module 2 - Complexities in Adolescence (20 hours)

- 2.1 Characteristics of adolescents
- 2.2 Needs of Adolescents
- 2.3 Problems of adolescents (Information overloading, substance abuse, suicidal tendencies, depression, sex abuse etc)
- 2.3 Management of adolescent problems – role of teacher
- 2.4 Helping adolescents for better adjustment
- 2.5 Stress and coping Strategies

Module 3-Cognitive Processes (20 hours)

- 3.1 Concepts of sensation, perception, attention, concept formation and problem solving
- 3.2 Thinking – types- Convergent thinking, Divergent thinking and Creative thinking (steps) – Developing creative thinking in learners, Meta-cognition
- 3.3 Forgetting- Causes of forgetting
- 3.4 Memory – Information processing – Atkinson-shriffirin model of information processing
- 3.5 Strategies for improving effective memorization

Module 4 – Intelligence as a Cognitive Variable in Learning (20hours)

- 4.1 Intelligence – meaning and definition –Emotional Intelligence and spiritual intelligence. Concept of IQ, EQ and SQ. Strategies for promoting EQ and SQ.
- 4.2 Brief description of theories of intelligence –Two factor theory (Spearman), Primary Mental Abilities (Thurston) Structure of Intellect (Guilford) and Multiple Intelligence (Howard Gardner).
- 4.3 Categories of Intelligence tests – uses and limitations of intelligence testing

Module 5-Motivating the learner (15 hours)

- 5.1 Motivation – meaning and significance
- 5.2 Types of motivation, Achievement motivation
- 5.3 Strategies for enhancing motivation in learners
- 5.4 Maslow's theory of motivation

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Visit an Anganwadi or a Primary School and prepare a report on the facilities provided and strategies adopted for the progress of the society.
2. Prepare a report on the current issues of Indian Adolescents.
3. Conduct a survey on stress and coping strategies among peers.

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EDU 103: DEVELOPMENTS AND RESOURCES IN EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

NO. OF CREDIT	3
CONTACT HOURS	60
MARKS	: 60 (External 50 + Internal 10)
DURATION OF EXAMINATION	: 2 hours

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to

- understand the nature, scope and various forms of educational technology.
- know the modes of development of self learning material
- develop the ability for critical appraisal of the audio-visual media
- develop basic skills in the production of different types of instructional material
- know the recent innovations and future perspectives of Educational Technology
- blend the merits of multimedia in the process of teaching and learning
- develop an awareness about the application of information technology in the process of learning
- recognize the importance of effective communication and interaction in classroom
- apply appropriate instructional approaches in teaching and learning

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture cum discussion, demonstration, group presentations, seminars, debates, and assignments, holding camps, brain storming sessions, and peer group discussion, Peer tutoring, Project, interaction with community, case study, educational survey and dialogue, ICT based teaching and learning.

Module 1 - Educational Technology- Concept, Approach and Scope (12 Hrs)

- 1.1 Concept, meaning, definition, significance and approaches of educational technology-hardware, software and systems approaches. Multi sensory and Multimedia approach.
- 1.2 Audio-visual aids: Educational significance of audio-visual aids, its merits and demerits, classifications and Edgar Dale's cone of experience
- 1.3 Resource centers for Educational Technology, CIET, SIET, AVRC, EMRC, SITE, CEC, EDUSAT, IT@SCHOOL- their role in the improvement of teaching and learning.

Module 2 - Individualized and Mass Instructional Strategies (10 hrs)

- 2.1 Individualised instruction, Individualised instructional strategies: programmed instruction, personalized system of instruction (PSI), modular instruction, language laboratory- brief outline

- 2.2 Mass media in education - ETV, radio, news papers, journals, movies, internet, socialmedia

Module 3: Communication and Classroom Interaction (8 hrs)

- 3.1 Communication - concept, components, types of communication, steps in communication, communication cycle, factors affecting communication, barriers of communication
- 3.2 Classroom climate - teacher behavior, Flanders' Interaction Analysis Category System (FIACS) - categories, procedures and interpretation.

Module 4: Instructional Technology- Principles and Approaches (10hrs)

- 4.1 Instructional technology- meaning, principles and maxims of teaching, phases and levels of teaching.
- 4.2 Micro teaching - teaching skills, micro teaching cycle, micro teaching steps, phases in micro teaching, link practices, simulation
- 4.3 Models of teaching – meaning, basic elements of a model and families of models

Module 5: ICT in Education (20 hrs)

- 5.1 ICT in education – meaning, scope and role of ICT in education, Blended Learning - Role of Teacher and learner.
- 5.2 Education through ICT: Computer assisted instruction (CAI), Power point - presentation, prezi presentations.
- 5.3 Free and Open source software – Introduction to Linux and Ubuntu Educational Software – conceptual overview
- 5.4 E-learning : concept, modes, characteristics and benefits, e-learning materials: e-textbooks, e-journals; Digital library, e-content - fundamentals
- 5.5 Web based learning, online learning, virtual learning, online labs, massive open online course (MOOC) - SWAYAM, e-communication: Internet Forums, blogs, bulletin boards, Webinar – brief outline.
- 5.6 Flipped Classrooms, Learning Management Systems (LMS) and Moodle – brief outline
- 5.7 Cyber crime and Cyberethics

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Prepare a script for an educational video.
2. Construct an interaction matrix of a class and analyse the classroom events using FIACS
3. Prepare a programmed instructional material using branching programme

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PEDAGOGIC COURSE

EDU 104 . 18: UNDERSTANDING THE DISCIPLINE OF NATURAL SCIENCE EDUCATION

NO.OFCREDITS : 3

CONTACT HOURS : 60

MARKS : 60(External 50 + Internal10)

DURATIONOFEXAMINATION : 2hrs

OBJECTIVES

On the completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to

- acquaint with the evolution of Natural science as a discipline
- understand the psychological bases of Natural science education
- identify the role of Natural science in the social realm
- apply the theoretical background of Natural Science in teaching
- internalise the values of teaching Natural science
- gain an insight of the interdisciplinary nature of Natural Science and Correlate it with the subjects relevant to classroom teaching.
- appreciate that science is a dynamic and expanding body of knowledge

MODE OF TRANSACTION

lecture cum discussion, demonstration, group presentations, seminars, debates, assignments, brainstorming sessions and peer group discussion, interaction with community, case study, educational survey and dialogue, ICT based teaching and learning

COURSE OUTLINE

Module 1 - Historical Background of Natural science (10 hrs)

- 1.1 History of learning Life Sciences- Origin, Recent Developments and Relevance.
- 1.2 Applied Branches of Natural Science.
- 1.3 Contributions of Eminent Scientists leading to social change – Luis Pasteur, Alexander Fleming, Gregor Mendel, M S Swaminathan and Salim Ali.

Module 2 – Conceptual background of Natural Science(15hrs)

- 2.1 Meaning, nature and scope of Natural science - as a domain of enquiry, dynamic body of knowledge and as a process of constructing knowledge.
- 2.2 Paradigm shift in the nature of life science – product to process, inter dependency of product and process.-scientific method.
- 2.3 Natural sciences and society- Natural Science for environment, health and hygiene, raising the standard of living. (Population control, effecting social changes, removal of superstitions, agriculture).

Module3- Inter and Intra Disciplinary Nature of Natural Science(10hrs)

- 3.1 Correlation with different branches of biological science and topics.

- 3.2 Correlation with other Disciplines – Languages, General Science, Mathematics, ICT and Performing Arts- Theater and Drama.
- 3.3 Correlation with life.

Module 4 - Aims and Values of Teaching Natural Science (5hrs)

- 4.1 Aims and values of teaching Natural science.
- 4.2 Anticipated outcomes of Teaching Natural Science - Developing Scientific Literacy, Scientific attitude, Scientific temper and Scientific creativity.
- 4.3 General Objectives of Teaching Natural Science at Primary, Secondary and Higher Secondary school level.

Module 5- Educational Objectives of Teaching Natural Science (20hrs)

- 5.1 Aims and Objectives – Meaning-Distinction.
- 5.2 Bloom's Taxonomy of Educational Objectives-Revised Bloom's Taxonomy- Conceptual overview.
- 5.3 Objectives and specifications- Objective based instruction and evaluation, Tri-polar relation- Objectives-Learning Experience-Evaluation.
- 5.4 Competence based instruction and evaluation.
- 5.5 Classification of educational objectives- Mc Cormack and Yager.

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Conduct any three scientific experiments and evaluate your experience
2. Write a Drama/Theatre script on a relevant social issue connected with the ~~Secondary School~~ ~~Biology~~ ~~Syllabus~~
3. Prepare an e- document on Life and contribution of an eminent scientist

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EDU 105.18 – LEARNING TO FUNCTION AS A NATURAL SCIENCE TEACHER

NO. OF CREDITS	:	3
CONTACT HOURS	:	60
MARKS	:	60 (External 50 + Internal 10)
DURATION OF EXAMINATION	:	2 hrs

OBJECTIVES

On the completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to

- explore the distinctive features of various approaches, techniques, methods and devices of teaching natural science
- critically examine teaching learning processes that incorporate inquiry, discovery, conceptual development, activity based learning etc. within the classroom
- develop the lesson plans based on the Models of Teaching
- develop diverse processes throughout the year to ensure better motivation and learning, and help children for self assessment with insights about learning.
- understand the concept, tools and techniques of evaluation
- explore diverse methods and tools for assessing an array of learning/performance outcomes of diverse learners.

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture cum discussion, demonstration, group presentations, seminars, debates, assignments, brain storming sessions, and peer group discussion, interaction with community, case study, and Educational survey

COURSE OUTLINE**Module 1 – Maxims, Approaches and Methods of Teaching Natural Science (15 hrs)**

- 1.1 Maxims of teaching- (Simple -Complex, Known – Unknown, Particular – General, Concrete -Abstract).
- 1.2 Approaches - Teacher Centered-Learner- Centered, Inductive-Deductive, Product - Process, Inquiry-Discovery.
- 1.3 Methods – Lecture cum Demonstration, Project Method, Problem Solving, Heuristic and Biographical

Module 2 - Techniques of Teaching Natural Science (5hrs)

- 2.1 Techniques-Role Play, Buzz Session, Brain Storming, Seminar, Symposium, Debate. Supervised Study, Assignment, Questioning and Simulation.

Module 3 - Innovative Strategies (15hrs)

- 3.1 Peer tutoring, Team Teaching, Co-Operative Learning, Brain based learning.
- 3.2 Concept Mapping, Mind Mapping-characteristics.
- 3.3 Reflective Journaling- Brief outline.

- 3.4 Differential Strategies of inclusiveness-Think Pair and Share.

Module 4 - Training in Teaching Skills(15hrs)

- 4.1 Micro Teaching- characteristics and phases
 4.2 Micro Teaching Skills- Stimulus Variation, Questioning, using Black Board/White Board.
 4.3 Link Practice-Integration of skills.

Module 5 - Pedagogical Skill Development(10hrs)

- 5.1 Pedagogy-Pedagogical Knowledge- Pedagogical Competence- meaning and significance.
 5.2 Pedagogical Skills-Content related skills, Classroom management skills.
 5.3 Motivational Techniques in teaching natural science.

PRACTICUM(any one)

1. Prepare a digital album on any one theme depicting contribution of Natural Science to society
2. Prepare an e-assignment on the relevance of Learner Centered Approach in Natural Science
3. Prepare a Concept Map /Mind Map on any topic in Natural Science

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ASSOCIATE COURSE-ELECTIVE

EDU 106.11 HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

NO.OFCREDITS	3
CONTACT HOURS	60
MARKS	:60(External 50 + Internal10)
DURATIONOFEXAMINATION	:2hrs

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- develop positive attitude towards health
- gain knowledge about various hypo kinetic and communicable diseases and its prevention
- acquire knowledge about nutrition ,energy requirement and expenditure
- understand the practice of Yogasanas and its importance
- organize and assist in the conduct of sports and games
- apply the techniques of First Aid
- develop awareness about physical fitness

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture cum Discussion, Demonstration, Use of Audio- Video , Field Trips and Practical, ICT based teaching and learning.

Module 1 - Concept of Health and Physical Education (10 Hrs)

- 1.1 Health – Meaning –Definition
- 1.2 Dimensions of health –Physical, Mental, Social and Spiritual
- 1.3 Health Education- Definition – Aims and Objectives
- 1.4 Importance of Health Education
- 1.5 Health hazards: Alcoholism –Smoking
- 1.6 Physical Education – Definition –Aims and Objectives
- 1.7 Importance of Physical Education

Module 2 -Hypo-Kinetic and Communicable Diseases (10 Hrs)

- 2.1 Hypo-kinetic diseases –causes
- 2.2 Diabetes– Obesity
- 2.3 Body Mass Index(BMI)
- 2.4 Causes and prevention of HIV/ AIDS – Hepatitis A & B – Dengue Fever – Leptospirosis

Module 3 -Nutrition, Health and First Aid (10 Hrs)

- 3.1 Components of Food and Nutrition - Vitamins – Deficiency Diseases –Sources
BalancedDiet
- 3.2 First Aid-Meaning, Definition, Aims, Basic Principles and Procedures of FIRST
AID
- 3.3 First-Aid for Sprain- Strain – Cramp – Fainting – Dislocation –Fracture
- 3.4 Artificial Respiration – Cardio Pulmonary Resuscitation – Basic Procedures of
CPR

Module 4 – Tournaments and Fixtures (10hrs)

- 4.1 Tournaments — Types of Tournaments – Knock – Out / Elimination –League
/ Round Robin – Single League – Double League – Combination
- 4.2 Byes andSeeding
- 4.3 Methods of drawing fixtures under eachtype

Module 5- Yogic Practices, Physical Fitness And Wellness (20 Hrs)

- 5.1 Yoga – Introduction – Meaning – Need and Importance AshtangaYoga
- 5.2 Meditaive Asanas - Sukhasana - Vajrasana –Padmasana Therapeutic Asanas –
Padahastasana – Trikonasana – Paschimottanasana – Halasana –
Sarvangasana – Salabhasana – Dhanurasana –Bhujangasana
- 5.3 Physical fitness – Meaning and definition – Components of Health Related
PhysicalFitness.
- 5.4 Wellness – Meaning –Definition
- 5.5 Effect of exercise on Circulatory system and Respiratorysystem

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Conduct a survey on ‘Lifestyle Diseases’inyour locality
2. Design a recreational game and upload in yourBlog
3. Prepare a report on Contemporary National / International SportsEvent

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EDU106.12	:	GUIDANCEANDCOUNSELLING
CORECOURSE	:	EDU106.2
No.OfCREDITS	:	3
CONTACTHOURS	:	60
MARKS	:	60 (External 50 + Internal10)

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- acquaint with the nature of guidance andcounselling
- develop abilitytoorganize guidance programmes inschool.
- understand the counselingprocess
- develop the skills and qualities needed for acounsellor
- develop the ability to provide counseling to children andadolescents

MODE OF TRANSACTION

ecture-cum-discussion, Guidance and counseling, Case studies, Use of video-clips and transcripts of classroom teaching, Project reviews, Use of narratives based on research and documentation, Observations, Interviews, Recording of observations and experiences, Panel or group discussion on psychosocial issues, Individual projects, Using library, Laboratory and ICT based teaching and learning, Psychological tests.

COURSE OUTLINE

Module 1- Guidance and Counselling - a Conceptual Analysis (8 Hours)

- 1.1 Meaning, need and significance of guidance and counselling inschools.
- 1.2 Objectives of guidance and counselling at various levels- primary, secondary and higher secondary.
- 1.3 Organisation of a guidance bureau in schools - installation andactivities

Module 2 - Guidance in Schools (10 Hours)

- 2.1 Types of guidance: educational, personal, vocational and careerguidance-
- 2.2 Objectives at various levels. Individual and groupguidance.
- 2.3 Teacher as a guidance worker and careermaster.
- 2.4 Career Guidance. Career information- components and sources. Job analysis. Organizing career guidance - career corner, career talk, career conference, career bulletin. Role of parents in career decisionmaking

Module 3 - Process of Counselling (16 Hours)

- 3.1 Type of counselling: Directive, Non-directive and Eclectic (based on role of counsellor); Crisis, Preventive and Facilitative (based on purpose); Individual and group counselling (based on number ofclients)

- 3.2 Psychology in counselling - counselling procedures according to Behaviouristic, Psychoanalytic and Humanistic schools, Gestalt Therapy, Transactional Analysis.
- 3.3 Stages in counselling - functions of various stages - establishing rapport, deciding plan of action, integrative understanding, facilitating development, etc.

Module 4 - Skills and Qualities of Counsellor (10 Hours)

- 4.1 Counselling skills- Attending skills, Responding skills, Skill of personalizing and Initiating skills.
- 4.2 Qualities of a counsellor - Well adjusted personality, empathy, sincere interest, knowledge, professional competence, availability, confidentiality.
- 4.3 Essential communication skills - Non-verbal communication, Active listening, Selective perception, Effective questioning, Reflecting feelings.

Module 5 - Teacher as Counsellor {16 Hours}

- 5.1 Class as a heterogeneous group - concept of individual difference
- 5.2 Tools and techniques for collecting data - Interview, observation, case study, sociometry, checklist, rating scale, anecdotal record, cumulative record.
- 5.3 Problems related with various aspects physical, mental, social, emotional, etc. (general description)
- 5.4 Common behavior problems of children and adolescents - aggression and hostility, attention seeking, lying, stealing, sex problems, shyness and withdrawal, learning disability, examination anxiety, alcoholism and drug abuse, juvenile delinquency, cybercrimes, truancy.
- 5.5 Role of teacher in dealing with the heterogeneous class - Identifying probable causes and suggesting remedial measures for behavior problems.

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Prepare your own plan to organize guidance bureau in schools and also its activities
2. Identify any one behavioral problem among adolescent, causes and remedial measures
3. Conduct a peer counselling and submit the report

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EDU 106.13: ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

NO.OFCREDITS	3
CONTACTHOURS	60
MARKS	: 60(External 50 +Internal10)
DURATIONOFEXAMINATION	:2hrs

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- understand the need, concept, and scope of elementary education in historical perspectives.
- enable the prospective teacherstounderstand the development of elementary education in India and about the different constitutional provisions related to education
- acquaint the prospective teachers with different educational reports and policies on elementaryeducation.
- acquaint the prospective teachers with the programmes for achievingUEE
- understand the recent changes in curriculum structuring and the mode of curriculum transaction at elementarylevel
- gain insight into the role of various organisation in the quality improvement of elementaryeducation

MODE OF TRANSACTION

ecture cum demonstration, discussion, group work, case study, problem-solving sessions, seminars, debates, assignments, brain storming sessions, panel discussions, peer learning, community visits, survey and dialogue mode, ICT based teaching and learning

COURSE OUTLINE**Module I - Conceptual Frame work of Elementary Education (15hours)**

- 1.1 Concept, meaning, scope and historicalperspectives.
- 1.2 Development of elementary education during Vedic, Buddhist, Medieval and Britishperiod.
- 1.3 Constitutional provision for elementary education in India(Article21(A)) -Right to Education Act2009.
- 1.4 The right of children to free and compulsory educationKeralaRule2010

Module 2- Reports and Policies on Elementary Education (10 hours)

- 2.1 Kothari Commission1964
- 2.2 National Policy onEducation1986
- 2.3 Revised NationalPolicy1992

- 2.4 Yespal Committee Report 1993
- 2.5 National Curriculum Frame work 2009

Module 3-Challenges and Programmes for achieving UEE (20Hours)

- 3.1 Issues and Challenges of elementary education in India
- 3.2 Multi grade and Multilevel teaching learning process
- 3.3 Strategies for Universal provision and access, enrolment and retention - Quality for elementary education
 - Education for all-Operation Blackboard
 - District Primary Education Programme (DPEP)
 - Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA)
 - National Programme for Education of Girls at Elementary Level (NPEGEL)
 - Kasturba Gandhi Balaika Vidyalaya (KGBV)
 - Lok Jumbish
 - Shiksha Karmi Project
 - Early Childhood Care and Education

Module 4- Curriculum and its transaction at elementary level (10hours)

- 4.1 Curriculum for elementary education-meaning, principles and relevance
- 4.2 Nature of curriculum: experience centred, activity centred and child centred.
- 4.3 Competency based education-meaning and principles, Minimum level of learning and Mastery learning.
- 4.4 Multiple modes of learning-play-way, joyful learning, group learning and teacher guided learning.

Module 5- Role of various organisations in the quality improvement of elementary education (5 hours)

- 5.1 Role of NGOs towards Universalisation of elementary education
- 5.2 Role of DIET, resource centers, SCERT, NCERT, NEEM and NCTE in the quality improvement of elementary education.

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Design an ICT oriented instructional plan of a unit in a subject at elementary level
2. Evaluate a textbook of elementary class with reference to its a d e q u a c y and appropriateness in achieving expected learning outcomes in any subject
3. Prepare a report based on discussion with teachers/parents/students about the existing elementary school system.

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The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Kerala R

EDU 106.14 : ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION

NO.OFCREDITS	: 3
CONTACT HOURS	: 60
MARKS	: 60(External 50 + Internal10)
DURATIONOFEXAMINATION	: 2hrs

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- understand the Multidisciplinary nature of environmental education.
- realise the interdependence of life and environment and the need for preservation of our cultural heritage.
- think critically, ethically, and creatively while evaluating environmental issues and making judgments.
- develop a sense of responsibility and favorable attitudes, values and skills towards protection and conservation of environment, biodiversity and sustainable development.
- know the importance of undertaking Environmental Impact Assessment(EIA)
- develop awareness about rules, regulations and legal provisions for protection, preservation and conservation of the environment.
- understand different strategies for environmental education and apply them effectively.

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture cum demonstration, panel discussion, brain storming sessions, peer group discussion, survey, field trip, debate, project work, survey, assignments, seminars, dramatization, exhibition, film show, video show, ICT based teaching and learning.

COURSE OUTLINE**Module1 –Environmental Education (15 Hours)**

- 1.1 Meaning, Nature, Objectives and Psychological Perspectives of Environmental Education.
- 1.2 National Movements to protect the environment - Western Ghats: It's relevance as UNESCO world heritage site. Bio diversity of Western Ghats. Its role in controlling climate of Kerala. Threats to Western Ghats.
- 1.3 Environmental Impact Assessment
- 1.4 Legislative measures for environmental protection at national and international level.
- 1.5 Methods and Strategies for cultivating eco literacy at Primary, Secondary and Higher secondary Level
 - (a) Field trips, workshops, exhibitions, video shows, nature clubs, nature walk and celebration of environment days.

- (b) Practical measures - saving energy, hygiene and sanitation programmes, eco-friendly behavior, organic farming, 'clean and green campus' programme.
- 1.6 Environmental Citizenship – Importance, Environmental ethics and Environmental Accountability.

Module 2 – Our Environment (6 hours)

- 2.1 Concept of an ecosystem
- 2.2 Characteristic features, structure and functions of land and aquatic ecosystems
- 2.3 Energy flow in the ecosystem, Ecological succession, Ecological Pyramids
- 2.4 Bio-geo chemical cycles
- 2.5 Carrying capacity and Ecological balance

Module 3 – Challenges of Environment (15 hours)

- 3.1 Environmental Pollution- Causes, effects and remedial measures
(a) Air Pollution (b) Water Pollution (c) Soil Pollution (d) Thermal Pollution (e) Radio Active Pollution (f) Noise Pollution (g) E-waste pollution
- 3.2 Deforestation, Soil erosion, Climate change, Green house effect, Global warming, Ozone depletion, Acid rain, Bio-magnification, Eutrophication.
- 3.3 Population explosion–Urbanization
- 3.4 Waste management - Role and Responsibility of Individuals and Institutions in the management of E-waste, Nuclear waste, Medical Waste, Plastic Waste and Zero waste management.
- 3.5 Disasters: Their impact on the environment. Need and importance of Disaster management training. Role of teachers and educational Institutions in Disaster Management
(a) Natural – Epidemics, Forest fire, Floods, Earth quakes, Droughts, cyclones, landslides and tsunamis.
(b) Man made - Technological and industrial

Module 4– Education for Sustainable Development (20 hours)

- 4.1 Sustainable Development Meaning and Importance .Concept of Education for sustainable development (ESD)
- 4.2 Natural resources: its Conservation, Role of individual
(a) Forest resources: use and over exploitation and reforestation
(b) Water resources: use and over utilization of surface and ground water, conflicts over water. Water conservation-dams, rain water harvesting, watershed management.
(c) Mineral Resources: use and exploitation
(d) Food resources: World food problems, changes caused due to agriculture, effects of modern agriculture.
(e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources and use of alternate energy source.
- 4.3 Bio-diversity and its conservation:-

- a) genetic, species and ecosystem diversity.
- (b) Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wild life, man-wild life conflicts
- (c) Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and ex-situ conservation.

Module 5 – Environment and Behavior (4 hours)

- 5.1 Environmental Sensitivity and Environmental stress
- 5.2 Stressors: Natural disasters, Pollution and Overcrowding
- 5.3 Effect of stressors on health and behavior – Morbidity, respiratory problems, skin problems, nervous system diseases, hypertension, aggression, performance impairment.

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Construct a medicinal plant garden in your campus and prepare a report on it.
2. Conduct a seminar in your institution on any one of the environmental issues and prepare a report on it.
3. Prepare any Three eco friendly products and evaluate how it helps you in developing environmental accountability.

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EDU 106.15: SPECIAL EDUCATION

NO.OFCREDITS	:	3
CONTACT HOURS	:	60
MARKS	:	60(External 50 + Internal10)
DURATIONOFEXAMINATION	:	2hrs

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- critically analyse the concept of ‘disability’ and ‘inclusion’ and develop a dynamic approach to pupil diversity and individual differences identify needs of children with diversities.
- get acquainted with the cultures, policies and educational practices and equipped with inclusive practices .
- incorporate multidisciplinary approach and innovative practices in inclusive setup.
- use specific strategies and assistive and adaptive technologies in teaching children with special needs in inclusive classrooms.

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture-cum-discussion, Use of narratives based on research and documentation, Project reviews, Case studies, Use of video-clips and transcripts of classroom teaching, Success stories/ innovations, Observation in special schools and other field sites, Recording of observations and experiences, Interviews with special school personnel, Panel or group discussion on psychosocial issues ,Individual projects, Using library , laboratory and ICT resources, Guidance and Counselling, Psychological Tests, ICT based teaching and learning.

COURSE OUTLINE

Module 1 – Special Education (20 Hours)

- 1.1 Definition and Meaning of Special Education
- 1.2 Need and Importance of Special Education In India
- 1.3 Exceptional Children –Concept
- 1.4 Mentally Challenged, Learning Disabled, Gifted and Creative – Definition, Characteristics, Causes, Identification and Educational Provisions.
- 1.5 Visual, Auditory and Speech Impairment – Functional limitations and Educational Needs
- 1.6 Brief Description of Locomotor disabilities, Cerebral Palsy, Autism, ADD/ADHD, Leprosy Cured

Module 2 – Inclusive Education (10 hours)

- 2.1 Concept of Inclusion
- 2.2 Philosophy of inclusive education
- 2.3 Inclusive Practices in Kerala
- 2.4 Difference between Special Education and Inclusive Education

Module 3 – Inclusive Practices and Psycho-social Issues (10 hours)

- 3.1 Creating an Inclusive School-Concept of an inclusive school – infrastructure and accessibility, culture, policies and practices, human resources, attitudes towards disability - School's readiness for addressing learning difficulties
- 3.2 Inclusive Practices in Classroom- Assessment of children to know their profile- Classroom management and organisation-developing strategies for differentiating content, curricular adaptations, lesson planning and Individualised Educational Plan (IEP)-Pedagogical strategies to respond to individual needs of students: Cooperative learning strategies in the classroom, peer tutoring, social learning, buddy system, reflective teaching, multisensory teaching, etc.- Development and application of learner -friendly evaluation procedures- Documentation, record keeping and maintenance.
- 3.3 Psycho-social Issues -Problem behaviour and parental empowerment-Role of Family in raising children with disability.
- 3.4 Legal Rights, Important International Declarations, National Policies and Programmes for the Education of Children with Disabilities
- 3.5 Equipping Teacher Trainees for Inclusive Education

Module 4 – Multidisciplinary Approach (10hrs)

- 4.1 Multidisciplinary Approach - Concept -Individual professionals involved-Need and relevance of multidisciplinary approach in India-Developing positive relationships between school and home. - Involving community resources as source of support to teachers.
- 4.2 Developing support Networks - Supportive services required for meeting special needs in the classroom — special teacher, speech therapist, physiotherapist, occupational therapist and counsellor-Addressing social climate of the classroom- Child to child programme-Developing partnerships in teaching : Teacher and special teacher; teacher and co-teaching personnel ;parents as partners
- 4.3 Inclusive Education a rights based model.

Module 5 – Research Perspectives and Assistive Technology (10 hours)

- 5.1 Assistive and adaptive technology - Concept, Need and Scope
- 5.2 Assistive Technology Devices: Mobility impairment and wheelchairs-Mobility impairment and walkers, Personal emergency response systems-Accessibility software-Assistive technology for visual impairment-Augmentative and alternative communication-Assistive technology for cognition-Prosthesis- Assistive technology in sport-Assistive technology in education-Computer

accessibility-Home automation

5.3 Choosing the right Assistive Technology Devices.

5.4 School's infrastructural facilities for addressing learning difficulties

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Interview with a special child and prepare a report
2. Prepare a review on a film about exceptional learners
3. Design an Individualized Educational Plan for a special learner.

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SEMESTER I

CORECOURSES

EDU 201: KNOWLEDGE AND CURRICULUM

NO.OFCREDITS	5
CONTACTHOURS	100
MARKS	:100(External 80 +Internal20)
DURATIONOFEXAMINATION	:3hrs

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- appreciate the philosophical contributions of India to the world
- analyse the basic principles of various schools of philosophy.
- find out the inter-relationship between philosophy and education.
- evaluate the need and the basic principles of sociology.
- comprehend the trends in social changes and their impact on education.
- elaborate education in the sociological perspectives.
- critically evaluate the practices of paedocentric and activity centered education
- understand the foundations of curriculum construction
- apply the principles of effective management of the schools.

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture cum discussion, demonstration, group presentations, seminars, debates, assignments, brainstorming sessions, peer group discussion, interaction with community, case study, survey and dialogue, ICT based teaching and learning.

COURSE OUTLINE

Module 1 - Introduction to Philosophy (30hours)

- 1.1 Philosophy - Meaning and branches
- 1.2 Indian schools of philosophy- Orthodox and Heterodox-significance of vedanta-sankhya and lokayata
- 1.3 Indian philosophers-Swami Vivekananda, DrS.Radhakrishnan, Mahatma Gandhi, Rabindranath Tagore, SriAurobindo.
- 1.4 Major Schools of Philosophy with reference to aims , curriculum, method of teaching, role of teacher and discipline Idealism, Naturalism-Pragmatism-Realism, Humanism-Importance of edic approach
- 1.5 Conceptual analysis of the distinction between Knowledge and Information.

Module 2 - Paedocentric Education (10hours)

- 2.1 Concept of Paedocentric education
- 2.2 Activity centered education – John Dewey

2.3 Critical Pedagogy-Paulo Friere

Module 3 - Sociological Bases of Education (30 hours)

- 3.1 Sociology and Education
- 3.2 Meaning of Society, Culture and Modernity
- 3.3 Contributions of Dr B .R .Ambedker with respect to equality, equity, individual opportunity and social justice
- 3.4 Contributions of Rabindranath Tagore with respect to Nationalism, Universalism and Secularism.
- 3.5 Social and cultural change-Meaning and features
- 3.6 Contributions of Social Reformers- Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Chattampi Swamikal, Sreenarayana Guru.
- 3.7 Teacher as a social reformer

Module 4 - Curriculum and Values (15hrs)

- 4.1 Curriculum - Meaning and scope
- 4.2 Philosophy of Nation as a foundation of curriculum
- 4.3 Role of state in curriculum construction
- 4.4 Thrust areas of Curriculum for School Education
- 4.5 Value Education – Aims and strategies
- 4.6 Traditional Indian values and Constitutional values.
- 4.7 Role of Education in compacting Social evils- Corruption, Terrorism, Animal activities, Violence against women, Drug abuse and Alcoholism
- 4.8 Peace Education and Human rights Education

Module 5 - School Administration and Management (15 hours)

- 5.1 Effective Management – Role and functions of the Head of the institution
- 5.2 Administrative framework of schools in Kerala-
- 5.3 Headmaster – qualities and responsibilities
- 5.4 Importance of Co-curricular Activities
- 5.5 Management of time and resources - School time table – need and importance
- 5.6 Staff council—PTA- School records-kinds
- 5.7 School Parliament -Organisation of Grievance Redressal cell

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Prepare a Master timetable for a school
2. Conduct a mock parliament on any relevant social issue and submit a report
3. Prepare an album on educational quotes of western and Indian Philosophers.

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EDU 202 : LEARNING AND TEACHING

NO. OF CREDITS	5
CONTACT HOURS	100
MARKS	:100(External 80 + Internal 20)
DURATION OF EXAMINATION	:3hrs

OBJECTIVES

- On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:
- understand the process of learning and different approaches to the teaching learning process
- understand different perspectives of schools of psychology on learning
- get acquainted with the individual differences among and within the individual
- identify and cater to the educational needs of various types of children
- help student teachers to develop leadership skills
- understand the characteristics of children with special needs and help them provide appropriate learning in accordance with their needs
- acquaint student teachers with group dynamics
- understand the concept of transfer of learning and apply the principles to foster maximum positive transfer

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture cum-demonstration, Seminar, Assignment, Peer learning strategies, Community visit, Brainstorming, Debate, Group discussion, Problem-solving, Scenario-based learning strategies and survey method. ICT based teaching and learning

COURSE OUTLINE**Module 1 - Learner in Action (20 hours)**

- 1.1 Process of Learning
- 1.2 Factors affecting learning – Nature of the learner, nature of the learning material and nature of learning situation.
- 1.3 Learning curves & learning plateaus
- 1.4 Transfer of learning – types of transfer – teaching for positive transfer
- 1.5 Experiential Learning
- 1.6 Learning styles-KOLB and VAK

Module 2 - Approaches to Learning (25 hours)

- 2.1 Behaviorism – Theories of Thorndike, Skinner and Pavlov
- 2.2 Constructivism – Social constructivism (Vygotsky) and Cognitive constructivism

- (Piaget and Bruner) – Constructivist methods of teaching and learning
- 2.3 Social cognitive learning –Bandura
- 2.4 Cognitive theory -Insight learning –Gestaltschool
- 2.5 Gagne’s hierarchy of learning – Eight types of learning

Module 3 Differences among learners (20 hours)

- 3.1 Areas of Individual differences
- 3.2 Factors causing individual differences – Heredity and environment
- 3.3 General provisions for fostering individual differences in the classroom
- 3.4 Meaning, nature and difference between Attitude, Aptitude and Interest
- 3.5 Testing of Attitude, Aptitude and Interest- Attitude scales, GATB, & DATB, Interest Inventories.
- 3.6 Significance and implications of attitude scales, aptitude tests and inventories in class room teaching and learning.

Module 4 Exceptional learners – (15 hours)

- 4.1 Concept
- 4.2 Characteristics and catering to the needs of
 - a) Creative learners
 - b) Gifted
 - c) Underachiever
 - d) Slow learner
 - e) Learning disabled
 - f) Mentally challenged
 - g) physically disabled
 - h) Socially & Culturally disadvantaged
 - i) Delinquent

Module 5 - Psychology of the Group (20 hrs)

- 5.1 Psychological group- meaning and characteristics
- 5.2 Group Dynamics and Group cohesion
- 5.3 Classroom Psychology - classroom behavior in school settings- class control and management-Social relationship in the classroom.
- 5.4 Leadership – concept- types /styles of leadership in the classroom - qualities of a leader - inculcating leadership qualities in the learner

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Prepare a report on any three school practices which foster the mental health of students in their practicing schools.
2. Prepare a report on the learning difficulties faced by students in the school classrooms
3. Conduct interview with any two people of different leadership styles in your neighborhood and prepare report.

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EDU 203 : ASSESSMENT FOR LEARNING

NO.OFCREDITS	3
CONTACTHOURS	60
MARKS	: 60(External 50 +Internal10)
DURATIONOFEXAMINATION	:2hrs

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- familiarize with the latest trends in evaluation
- get a perspective on scope of assessment and evaluation
- develop appropriate assessment instruments for students
- appreciate the role of teacher as a researcher
- develop competencies to evaluate learning
- apply the essentials of statistics in process of evaluation

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture cum discussion, demonstration, group presentations, seminars, debates, and assignments, holding camps, brain storming sessions, and peer group discussion, Peer tutoring, Project, interaction with community, case study, educational survey and dialogue, ICT based teaching and learning.

COURSE OUTLINE

Module 1 - Assessment and Evaluation (10 hrs)

- 1.1 Conceptual overview of Assessment and Evaluation – classification- oral, written and performance evaluation - formative and summative, objective based and competency based, norm and criterion referenced, product and process evaluation
- 1.2 Functions of Assessment-assessment for learning and assessment of learning.
- 1.3 Qualitative and quantitative aspects of evaluation
- 1.4 Technology enabled Testing- conceptual overview
- 1.5 Differentiated assessment-Meaning and significance

Module 2 - Tools and Techniques of evaluation (10 hrs)

- 2.1 Achievement test-Teacher made test and standardized test - characteristics, steps in construction (blueprint) and standardization, types of test items – objective, short answer and long answer- its merits and demerits.
- 2.2 Characteristics of good evaluation instrument – validity, reliability, objectivity, practicability, comprehensiveness, objective basedness and discriminating power.
- 2.3 Educational Diagnosis- concept, Steps in the construction of diagnostic test and remedial instruction.

- 2.4 Uses of evaluation - placement, promotion, grouping, diagnosis and remediation.

Module 3 - Reforms in Evaluation (15 hrs)

- 3.1 Recent trends and practices in assessment and evaluation - assignments, projects, seminars, group discussion, portfolios, rubrics, student profile, ~~Poster assessment, open book exam, participatory assessment, peer assessment~~
- 3.2 Continuous and comprehensive evaluation - Credit and semester system - Scholastic, co-scholastic, non-scholastic evaluation - ~~Internal assessment~~ - Grading - direct and indirect.

Module 4 - Introduction to Research (5 hrs)

- 4.1 Meaning, need & significance, characteristics and scope of research
- 4.2 Types of research- fundamental, applied
- 4.3 Action Research- conceptual view- steps
- 4.4 Teacher as a researcher – action research and research projects.

Module 5: Statistics in Education (20 hrs)

- 5.1 Need and importance of statistics in education
- 5.2 Classification and tabulation of data – need and procedure- Graphical representation of data - bar diagram, histogram, pie diagram, frequency polygon, frequency curve, cumulative frequency curve.
- 5.3 Statistical methods of analysis: - Measures of central tendency - mean, median and mode.- Measures of variability – range and standard deviation
- 5.4 Measures of relationship - concept of correlation, types of correlation, coefficient of correlation, Spearman's rank order correlation. Percentile and percentile ranks
- 5.5 Normal distribution - normal probability curve and its characteristics, Skewness, Kurtosis.

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Compare and contrast the evaluation systems in the school leaving examinations of State, CBSE and ICSE boards
2. Prepare any 2 project proposals on any relevant themes
3. Prepare and conduct a peer assessment instrument

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PEDAGOGIC COURSES

EDU 204.18 : PEDAGOGICAL DIMENSIONS OF NATURAL SCIENCE

NO.OFCREDITS	:	3
CONTACTHOURS	:	60
MARKS	:	60(External 50 + Internal10)
DURATIONOFEXAMINATION	:	2hrs

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- Analyze the nature of the school subject, its relation to disciplinary knowledge.
- develop insight on taxonomy of educational objectives
- to acquaint with concept of techno Pedagogy and understand the role of the teacher as a techno-pedagogue
- develop a deeper theoretical understanding of how children in diverse and social contexts construct knowledge
- acquaint with developing year plan, unit plan, lesson plan and feedback mechanisms, assessment tools and techniques
- apply Innovative teaching-learning strategies and acquaint oneself with ICT enabled Teaching skills and competency
- analyze the content areas of Life Science Textbooks for standard VI-X

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture cum discussion, demonstration, group presentations, seminars, debates, assignments, brain storming sessions, buzz Session and co-operative learning, interaction with community, case study, educational survey, ICT based teaching and learning

COURSE OUTLINE

Module1 Psychological Dimensions of Natural Science Teaching (15hrs)

- 1.1 Implication of behaviorism in learning natural science.
- 1.2 Constructivism as a Theoretical backing for Natural Science Education
- 1.3 Implications of the theory of Multiple Intelligence- Howard Gardner
- 1.4 Critical Pedagogy as an approach to address social issues

Module2 - Planning for Instruction (10hrs)

- 2.1 Need and Significance
- 2.2 Levels of Planning- Year plan- Unit plan-Lesson plan
- 2.3 Approaches in Lesson Planning- Herbartian and Constructivism-Innovative

Module 3 - Evaluation in Natural Science Teaching and Learning (15hrs)

- 3.1 Construction of Achievement Test, Diagnostic Test –Remediation
- 3.2 Types of Test items – Merits andDemerits
- 3.3 Teacher evaluation- Criteria for evaluating teachingcompetence.
- 3.4 Student self evaluation- preparation oftools

Module 4- Techno Pedagogic Content Knowledge(10 hrs)

- 4.1 Pedagogic Content Knowledge-Techno Pedagogic ContentKnowledge.
- 4.2 Ways and means to link Technology to Pedagogic ContentKnowledge.
- 4.3 Teacher as a Techno –Pedagogue.

Module 5 - Content Analysis in Natural Science(10hrs)

Content-Analysis of prescribed Biology textbooks from Std. VIII-X State syllabus.

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Prepare an e-learning material based on any topic in Biology at Secondary SchoolLevel
2. Prepare an e -Question Bank on any one Unit at Secondary schoollevel
3. Read and Reflect on any one Secondary School Biological Science textbook and find out to what extent they satisfy the National and Globalrequirements

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EDU 205. 18: CURRICULUM AND RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT IN NATURAL SCIENCE EDUCATION

NO.OFCREDITS	:	3
CONTACT HOURS	:	60
MARKS	:	60(External 50 + Internal10)
DURATION OFEXAMINATION:		2hrs

OBJECTIVES

On the completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- Identify various dimensions of curriculum and their relationship with the aims of education
- examine the role of the hidden curriculum and children's resilience
- decide on the curriculum best suited to address students' need and changes in society.
- develop competency in evaluating a curriculum and its elements
- critically analyze various samples of textbooks, children's literature, teacher's handbooks and learning resources
- utilize various resources and activities to promote effective teaching and learning.

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture cum discussion, demonstration, group presentations, seminars, debates, assignments, brain storming sessions, buzz Session and co-operative learning, ICT based teaching and learning

COURSE OUTLINE

Module1 - Curriculum(15hrs)

- 1.1 Curriculum -meaning –definition–foundations.
- 1.2 Curriculum Planning – Factors and Phases
- 1.3 Curriculum and Syllabus

Module 2- Curriculum Organization (15hrs)

- 2.1 Principles of curriculum construction
- 2.2 Approaches to Curriculum Organization-Topical, Unit, Concentric, Spiral, Progressive and Regressive-Interdisciplinary.

Module 3 -Types of Curriculum (10hrs)

- 3.1 Activity Based-Child Centred-Subject Centred-Community Based, Core-Hidden Curriculum.
- 3.2 Differentiated Curriculum to meet Individual Differences–Gifted, Slow Learners, Under Achievers and Learning Disabled.
- 3.3 Curriculum Reforms and Revisions with reference to NCF and KCF

Module 4 - Learning Resources in Natural Science (10hrs)

- 4.1 Library and its organization.
- 4.2 Laboratory and its organization.
- 4.3 Online resources- (Online Library, Online laboratory, Online journals).
- 4.4 Science Journal.
- 4.5 Field Trip

Module 5 - Instructional support(10hrs)

- 5.1 Text book and Reference books.
- 5.2 Workbook.
- 5.3 Teacher's Handbook.
- 5.4 Improvised Teaching aids.
- 5.5 Virtual Classroom.
- 5.6 Smart classroom.

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Prepare a report on field trip organized by Natural Science class.
2. Prepare an e-Work book on any one Unit at Secondary school level
3. Conduct a Debate on a life science based issue and prepare a self evaluation report

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SEMESTER III

ASSOCIATE COURSE

EDU 301 : LANGUAGE ACROSS THE CURRICULUM

NO.OFCREDITS	3
CONTACTHOURS	60
MARKS	:60(External 50 + Internal10)
DURATIONOFEXAMINATION	:2 hours

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teacher would be able to:

- create sensitivity to the language diversity that exists in the classrooms.
- understand models of language teaching and learning
- develop competence in analysing current school practices and coming up with appropriate alternatives.
- appreciate interdisciplinary approach and relevance of classroom oral and written discourses.
- develop strategies for using language to promote learning in the subject area.
- effectively prepare teaching manuals and construct achievement tests and diagnostic tests, ICT based teaching and learning.

MODE OF TRANSACTION

lecture cum demonstration, problem solving, brain- storming session, group discussion, case- study, interaction with community, projects and power point presentations, language lab sessions, micro teaching, test construction case study, survey and dialogue ,ICT based teaching and learning.

COURSE OUTLINE

Module 1 – Principles, functions of Language (5 Hours)

- 1.1 Language – Principles and Functions
- 1.2 Language and Cognition; Role of Language in Cognitive development and learning needs of children

Module 2- Language Diversity in the Classroom (15 Hours)

- 2.1 Multilingualism; Meaning, Nature and Scope : Deficit Theory, Discontinuity Theory
- 2.2 Socio cultural Variants with special focus to Dialect and Register
- 2.3 Understanding the Language background of the students: Home language vs School Language; First or second language Learners and the language used in teaching the subject issues and Challenges.

Module 3 – Language Across the Curriculum: Conceptual Analysis (10 Hours)

- 3.1 Language Across the Curriculum (LAC): Concept
- 3.2 Origins of the LAC
- 3.3 Basic Tenets of LAC
- 3.4 Need and Scope, Advantage and Limitations of LAC

Module 4- Models of Language Across the Curriculum (10 Hours)

- 4.1 Content and Language Integrated Learning CLIL
- 4.2 Bilingual Teaching
- 4.3 Language for Specific Purposes (LSP) and Academic Language Teaching (ALT)

Module 5 – Operationalising Language Across Curriculum in Classroom (20 Hours)

- 5.1 Academic language across Subjects – Components (vocabulary, grammatical structures, Functions, Text structures)
- 5.2 Informational Reading and Writing across Subjects.
- 5.3 Nature of Classroom discourse: Oral language; Discussion as a tool for learning; Nature of questioning in the classroom- Types of questions and teacher's role.
- 5.4 Designing Teaching Manual for LAC: Aligning learning Objectives, Learning Experience and Assessment Techniques (Focusing on both Content and Language)

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Prepare a list of terminologies having different shapes of meaning in other subjects (minimum 20 words)
2. Suggest various measures taken by you while implementing the concept of Language Across the Curriculum in school
3. Prepare a brief synopsis on any article from newspaper

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SEMESTER IV

CORECOURSES

EDU 401: GENDER, SCHOOL AND SOCEITY

NO.OFCREDITS	5
CONTACTHOURS	100
MARKS	:100(External 80 +Internal20)
DURATIONOFEXAMINATION	:3hrs

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- develop basic understanding and familiarity with key concepts – gender, gender bias, gender stereotype, empowerment, gender parity, equity and equality, patriarchyandfeminism;
- understand the gradual paradigm shift from women’s studies to gender Studies and some important landmarks in connection with gender and education in the historical and contemporaryperiod;
- learn about gender issues in school, curriculum, textual materials across disciplines, pedagogical processes and its intersection with class, caste, religion andregion, and
- understand the role of social medias on perpetuating gender notions in Indiansociety.

MODE OF TRANSACTION

ecture cum discussion, demonstration, group presentations, seminars, debates, assignments, brainstorming sessions, peer group discussion, interaction with community, case study, survey and dialogue, ICT based teaching and learning

COURSE OUTLINE

Module 1 - Gender Issues: Key Concepts (15 hours)

- 1.1 Concepts and terms related to gender -sex,gender, sexuality, patriarchy, masculinity andfeminism.
- 1.2 Gender bias, gender stereotyping, andempowerment.
- 1.3 Equity and equality in relation with caste, class, religion, culture,ethnicity.
- 1.4 Role of family, caste, religion, culture and media in equipping the pupil andtheir respectivegenderroles in society.

Module 2 - Gender Studies: Paradigm Shift (15 hours)

- 2.1 Paradigm shift from women’s studies to genderstudies
- 2.2 Status of women – Historical perspective - Social reform movements - Ethnicity disability, and marginalization of women in India – Highlights to Keralacontext.
- 2.3 Important constitutional and legal provisions for women inIndia
- 2.4 Contemporary period: Recommendations of policy initiatives - commissions and committees, schemes, programmes andplans.

Module 3 - Gender and Education (25 hours)

- 3.1 Theories on Gender development - Socialisation theory, Structural theory and Deconstructive theory
- 3.2 Gender Identity and Socialisation Practices: Role of Family, Schools, peer group, community and other formal and informal organisation.
- 3.3 Schooling of Girls: Inequalities and resistances in education of the girl child. Government initiatives for promoting education of girls.

Module 4 - Gender Issues in Curriculum (20 hours)

- 4.1 Gender, culture and institution: Interrelation of class, caste, religion and region
- 4.2 Curriculum and the gender issues
- 4.3 Gender and the hidden curriculum
- 4.4 Teacher as an agent of positive change in gender perspective.
- 4.5 Gender and family life education

Module 5- Gender Issues in the Society (25 hours)

- 5.1 Linkages and differences between reproductive rights and sexual rights
- 5.2 Positive and negative gender notions in social media and advertisement
- 5.3 Institutions redressing sexual harassment and violence in family, neighbourhood, institutions and workplace – National, State and School levels.
- 5.4 Child Rights and Protection-Institutions redressing child abuse
- 5.5 Gender ethics.

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Prepare a report on any of the government initiatives for care and security of women in our society.
2. Documentation on various new initiatives of women empowerment based on Newspaper, Magazine and journals.
3. Conduct a newspaper analysis on atrocities against women and girl children.

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CurrentBooks.

402: PERSONALITY DYNAMICS IN EDUCATION

NO. OF CREDITS	5
CONTACT HOURS	100
MARKS	:100 (External 80 + Internal 20)
DURATION OF EXAMINATION	:3hrs

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- understand the relevance of Intelligence, IQ, EQ, and SQ in learning and teaching.
- understand the characteristics of mature personality
- understand the different approaches to personality
- apply the principles of eco-psychology in conservation of natural resources
- help learners develop proper attitude towards outdoor education
- understand the significance of life-skills in leading a successful and happy life
- understand the basic principles and issues related to Inclusive education
- acquaint with experience related to inclusive education

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture –cum-demonstration, Seminar, Assignment, Peer learning strategies, Community visit, Brain storming , Debate, Group discussion, Problem-solving , Scenario-based learning strategies and survey method, ICT based teaching and learning

COURSE OUTLINE**Module 1 - Personality of the Learner (25 hrs)**

- 1.1 Personality – definition, meaning and nature, Types - Introversion/extroversion by Jung
- 1.2 Mature and Integrated personality – characteristics
- 1.3 Assessment of personality – objective, subjective and projective techniques
- 1.4 A brief description of Personality disorders
- 1.5 Theories of personality – Psychoanalytic theory (Freud), Lewin's concept of personality

Module 2 - Identifying the Self (20 hrs)

- 2.1 Meaning, Concept and Development of Self-concept, Self esteem, Self confidence and self efficacy in learners
- 2.2 Carl Roger's theory of self-actualizing tendency
- 2.3 Concept and significance of Life skills education

Module 3 -Mental health & Adjustment (20 hours)

- 3.1 Mental health & mentalhygiene
- 3.2 Adjustment, maladjustment and Defensemechanisms
- 3.3 Eco psychology
- 3.4 Outdoor Education-Nurturing through Nature-Role of nature in nurturing personality oflearners

Module 4 - Inclusive Education (20hrs)

- 4.1 Education of children with special needs (CWSN)- Special education and Integrate d u c a t i o n
- 4.2 Definition, concept and significance of Inclusive education Significance of inclusive education for the education of all children in the context of right to education
- 4.3 Issues and problems in Inclusiveeducation
- 4.4 Teacher preparation for Inclusive education – developing attitudes and competencies forinclusion.

Module 5 - Teacher as Guide and Counsellor (15 hrs)

- 5.1 Concept of Guidance andcounselling
- 5.2 Types of Guidance – Educational, Vocational, Personal and Groupguidance
- 5.3 Significance of guidance bureau inschools
- 5.4 Types of Counselling – Directive, Non-directive, andEdectic
- 5.5 Counselling skills – qualities of acounsellor
- 5.6 Counselling with reference to gender needs –PeerCounselling

PRACTICUM (any one)

- 1. Documentation of psychological articles in journals, news papers, magazinesetc
- 2. Prepare a Report on various Life skills that school students should possess for the successful completion ofeducation
- 3. Conduct Peer Counselling among B.Ed. students and prepare areport.

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PEDAGOGIC COURSES

EDU 403.18: PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL SCIENCE TEACHER

NO.OFCREDITS	3
CONTACTHOURS	60
MARKS	: 60(External 50 + Internal10)
DURATIONOFEXAMINATION	: 2hours

OBJECTIVES

On the completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- develop professional and personal self
- inculcate the essential qualities, duties and responsibilities of a Natural Science Teacher
- create and widen the base for human values, namely freedom, trust, mutual respect, respect for diversity, etc
- develop the special concern of Science as a means to Promote Nationalism, Universalism and Secularism
- analyse different dimensions of social reality in the class, and work towards creating increasing self awareness amongst themselves and in the learners
- identify and resolve the major challenges faced by our society and make use of the scientific knowledge in nurturing/equipping the learner to face those challenges

MODE OF TRANSACTION

Lecture cum discussion, demonstration, group presentations, seminars, debates, assignments, brain storming sessions, buzz Session and co-operative learning , ICT based teaching and learning

COURSE OUTLINE

Module 1 – Teacher Qualities and Competencies (15 hrs)

- 1.1 Teacher Qualities, Responsibilities and Duties, Duties and Responsibilities of Natural Science Teacher
- 1.2 Teacher Competencies –Contextual, Conceptual, Curricular and Content, Transactional, Assessment, Management(Institution, Classroom, Resources, Co-Curricular Activities) Parental contact and Co operation and Community Extension.
- 1.3 Vision and Mission as a Natural Science Teacher.
- 1.4 Teacher accountability- professional ethics of a teacher. Vision and Mission as a Natural Science Teacher.

Module 2 - Professional Development of Natural Science Teacher (15hrs)

- 2.1 Professional Development – Meaning and Significance.
- 2.2 Teacher as a professional-Characteristics.

- 2.3 Need for continuous professional development.
- 2.4 Ways and Means of Developing Professionalism.
- 2.5 Agencies for Professional Development- In service Programmes- Professional Organisations - Participation in Seminars and workshops - Published Work - Peer networking – soft skill development.

Module 3 - Natural Science Teacher and Society (10hrs)

- 3.1 Agent of Social Change
- 3.2 Role in Socialization - Promotion of Culturally inclusive classroom environment
- 3.3 Science, Technology and the New Role of the Teacher.

Module 4 - Special Issues and Concerns (10hrs)

- 4.1 Green Genetic Engineering.
- 4.2 Food safety.
- 4.3 Personalised Medicines - 3D Bioprinting
- 4.4 Bioterrorism.

Module 5 - Challenges in Teaching (10hrs)

- 5.1. Recent Research Trends in Science teaching and learning in schools – Content, Techniques, Strategies, Assessment.
- 5.2 Teaching students with diverse learning needs and talents- New trends.
- 5.3 Implementation of Teacher Competence to Optimizing learners' development of ~~Intellectual, Emotional and Moral~~ aspects.

PRACTICUM (any one)

1. Prepare a personalized report on a news bulletin connected with life science.
2. Create a blog and publish your article on any one of social issues you have noticed
3. Conduct a Quiz Programme and prepare a self evaluation report

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EDU 404.5 : COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH

NO.OFCREDITS	:	2
CONTACT HOURS	:	40
MARKS	:	50(InternalAssessment)

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to:

- work with a set of materials to provide them with the necessary skills to comprehend and produce written and oral texts,
- build on active knowledge of lexical resources and grammar in English
- enhance the latent vocational skills through intensive training in developing proficiency in English language.
- develop communicative skills in various contexts.
- contribute to the personal social and professional development.

MODE OF TRANSACTION

discussions, seminars, debates, co-operative learning, brain-storming, dumb charades, role play, Just-a-minute, drama, writing tasks including letter-writing, preparation of resumes, group discussion, case- study, interaction with community, projects and power point presentations, language lab sessions, micro teaching, test construction case study, survey and dialogue, ICT based teaching and learning.

COURSE OUTLINE**Module 1 – Orientation to English language (8 hrs)**

- 1.1 Understanding the spirit of English Language
- 1.2 Remedial Grammar and Applied Phonetics

Module 2- Oral Communication (8hrs)

- 2.1 **Listening Skill:** Listening Comprehension of discourses like Conversation
- 2.2 **Speaking Skill:** Oral Training for classroom communication

Module 3- Written Communication (8hrs)

- 3.1 **Reading Skill:** Reading Comprehension of discourses, Paragraph, Letter, Essay, Memo, Circular, Notice, Cover Letter, Resume, Summary, Précis, Speech and Graph.
- 3.2 **Writing skill:** Mechanics of writing, Copy writing, Creative Writing: Paragraph, Letter, Essay, Memo, Circular, Notice, Cover Letter, Resume, Summary, Précis, Speech and Graph.

Module 4 - Functional Writing (8hrs)

- 4.1 **English For Teachers:** Reflective journal writing, reporting, writing reviews, blogs
- 4.2 **For Placement :** Preparation of resumes, job applications, Self- introduction, Facing an interview, Telephonic conversations, e-mail transactions.
- 4.3 **AtWork :** Preparation of projects reports, thesis and research papers and presentations: text organisation, point of view, register and style, editing skills, paraphrasing, summarising, descriptive composition and argumentative composition

Module 5 - Soft Skills and Social Skills (8hrs)

- 5.1 **Interpersonal skills:** Exposure to Public Speaking, Event Management and Language related Computer Skills , Print Media, Advertisements , Translations, Mass Communication and Broadcasts (Radio, T.V. & Cinema), web materials, telecasts, blogs, podcasts and vodcasts.
- 5.2 **Travel English Language Skills :** Communication in a variety of social situations like restaurant, at the airport, In the market etc.
- 5.3 **Public Relations:** Business Communication , Office Communication for business, dealing with Clients and Customers, Public Interaction and Business reports.

PRACTICALS (any Two)

1. Prepare a script for compeering a formal school function.
2. Draft a resume for the purpose of employment.
3. Conduct a debate based on a relevant topic.
4. Prepare a reflective journal entry based on one's own experience.
5. Collect a list of terminology related to other disciplines other than one's own

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COURSE : HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

COURSE CODE: EDU107.3

Semester I EDU206.3 –

Semester II

EDU302.3 -Semester III

EDU404.3 -Semester IV

TOTAL CREDITS: 5

TOTAL MARKS: 100 (Internal 100)

OBJECTIVES

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to

- plan and implement a variety of developmentally appropriate instructional strategies to develop physical education individuals
- demonstrate understanding of how individuals learn and develop and can provide opportunities that support students' physical, cognitive, social, and emotional development.
- develop and reinforce cooperative behaviour
- establish lifelong fitness goals

SEMESTER 1**EDU107.3**

No.ofCREDITS 1

TOTALMARKS : 20(Practical)

CONTACTHOURS 20

PRACTICAL (as given in practical schedule)

**SEMESTER II
EDU206.3****No.ofCREDITS 1****TOTALMARKS : 20(Practical)****CONTACTHOURS 20****PRACTICAL (as given in the practical schedule)****Objectives**

On completion of the course, the prospective teacher would be able to:

- get an awareness about the intra mural and extra mural competitions
- conduct and organize sports meet
- know about the various track and field events

Module –1

Intramural Competition-Definition-Objectives

Extramural competition-Definition-Objectives

Organizing and Conducting a sports meet- Pre Meet work- Meet work- Post meet work Track and Field events -Long jump - Rules and Regulation - Shot put - Rules and Regulation

Recreational Games: Aims and objectives – Recreation

SEMESTER III**EDU302.3**

No.ofCREDITS 2

TOTALMARKS : 40(Practical)

CONTACTHOURS 40

PRACTICAL (as given in the practical schedule)

SEMESTER IV**EDU404.3****No.ofCREDITS 1****TOTALMARKS : 20 (Practical)****CONTACT HOURS :20****PRACTICAL (as given in the practical schedule)****Objectives**

On completion of the course the prospective teacher would be able to get an awareness about First Aid for various emergencies.

Module 1

First Aid- significance- First Aid for Burns- Electric shock- Snake bites- Wounds - Drowning – Sprain – Strain - Cramp - Fainting - Dislocation, Fracture - Artificial Respiration - Cardio Pulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)

COURSE : DRAMA AND ART IN EDUCATION (EPC2)**COURSE CODE:****EDU107.4 Semester I****EDU206.4 Semester II****EDU302.4 Semester III****EDU404.4 SemesterIV****TOTAL CREDITS: 4****TOTAL MARKS: 80 (Internal 80) TOTAL CONTACT HOURS: 80****OBJECTIVES**

On completion of the course, the prospective teachers would be able to

- appreciate India' s largest collections of songs, music, dance, theatre, folk traditions, performing arts, rites and rituals, paintingsandwritings, literature that are known, as the 'Intangible Cultural Heritage' (ICH) ofhumanity.
- integrate the school curriculum with various domains of knowledge as envisagedby NCF2005
- evaluate significant role of Art, Music,Dramaand Theatre in Education
- Interlink education with culture and nurture children's creativity andaesthetic sensibilities
- move beyond the classroom and involve the community to participate ineducationaland socialchange
- expand the landscapes of children's art, perceive their world and explore waysto assesstheirwork.
- Internalize the understanding generated in a group and is carried forward by the individual in diverse personal and socialcontexts

MODE OF TRANSACTION

- Lecture method and Practices in classroom and outside-Individual and groupwork
- Visit places of art, exhibitions and cultural festivals
- Classroom interactions with Art teachers and Performingartists
- Hot Seating
- Use community resources -Artists, craftsmen, performersmaybe invited to speak about different artformsand to conduct demonstrationclasses
- Interpret art works, movies and othermedia
- Workshops on art and crafts, theatre, music, musical instrument making, pottery, leatherwork,dance,animation,puppetryetc.
- Conduct exhibition onArt

Any other activities that build trust andcooperation, the sense of responsibility and teamspirit.

SEMESTER 1

NO. OF CREDITS	1
TOTAL MARKS	: 20 (Practical)
CONTACT HOURS	20

MODULE I

1. Introduction to Art and Art forms of India and Kerala
2. Significance of visual arts in Education- painting, drawing, sculpture, architecture, craft, photography, video, film making, graphic design and decorative art
3. Performing Arts in Education -Music, Dance, Drama and Theatre- Practice and apply the techniques of performing arts to enhance classroom teaching
4. SUPW-meaning and significance
5. Role of teacher in promoting aesthetic sense in students

PRACTICAL (as given in the practical schedule)

SEMESTER II**NO.OFCREDITS :1****TOTALMARKS : 20(Practical)****CONTACT HOURS :20****MODULE I**

1. The Cultural Heritage of India with special reference to:
 - a. significance of Indian Literature, aims and objectives of performing arts and their development through various stages
 - b. utility of performing arts during the ancient and the medieval period
 - c. contribution of Sufi and Bhakti saints to music
 - d. distinguish between Hindustani classical music and Carnatic music
 - e. contributions (Trinities, purandaradasa, Maharaja Swathithirunal) to classical music , classical dances, folk music as well as folk dances in Indian culture
 - f. the development of drama through various phases in India and the contribution of folk theatre
 - g. the present scenario of music, dance and drama and its' role in promoting the rich heritage of India
 - h. Role of performing arts to provide balance of mind, self-restraint, and love for all and also to build self-confidence and capability of adapting in all circumstances
2. Significance of National Anthem, National Song and Patriotic Songs in promoting National Integration
3. Role of Teacher in inculcating cultural values in students
4. Setting criteria for evaluating performances on art forms

PRACTICAL (as given in the practical schedule)

SEMESTER III

NO.OFCREDITS **1**
TOTALMARKS **: 20 (Practical)**
CONTACTHOURS **20**

PRACTICAL (as given in the practical schedule)

SEMESTER IV

NO.OFCREDITS	1
TOTALMARKS	: 20(Practical)
CONTACTHOURS	20

MODULE 1

1. Interlink Education with culture
2. Significance of conducting art/ cultural fest at school and college levels
3. Significance of street theatre to address social issues
4. Educational Documentary/Film Review-significance

PRACTICAL (as given in the practical schedule)

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Appendix I

Supervision Diary cum Reflective Journal

Name of the Student.....			Subject.....	
Name of the school.....			Unit.....	
Sl. No.	Date	Content Outline	Learning Strategy Adopted	Remarks of the Supervising/Mentor teacher
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
Reflective Journal				
Decription of Events				
Feeling				
Evaluation				
Analysis				
Action Plan				

